

ANIKA WALKE

Publications

Books

Pioneers and Partisans: An Oral History of Nazi Genocide in Belorussia. New York: Oxford University Press, 2015; Paperback 2018.

Reviews: *American Historical Review*, *Oral History Review*, *Russian Review*, www.H-Russia.net, www.sehepunkte.de, *Holocaust and Genocide Studies*.

Jüdische Partisaninnen. Der verschwiegene Widerstand in der Sowjetunion. Berlin: Dietz, 2007.

Edited volume

Migration and Mobility in the Modern Age: Refugees, Travelers, and Traffickers in Europe and Eurasia. Eds. Anika Walke, Jan Musekamp, Nicole Svobodny. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2017.

Peer reviewed articles

“Testimony in Place: Witnessing the Holocaust in Belarus,” *East European Jewish Affairs* 51, no. 1 (2022): in press.

“Svidetel'stvo s mesta prestuplenia: novye podkhody k izucheniu Kholokosta v Belarusi,” *Neprikosnovennyi zapas* 141 (2002): 183-228. (Translation of “Testimony in Place”)

“A People's Biography: Ada El'evna Raichonak, Germanavichy,” *Autobiografia: Literatura/ Kultura/ Media* 14, no. 1 (2020): 123-144.

“Historische Orte als Chiffre: Protestbewegung und Erinnerungskultur in Belarus,” *Osteuropa* 70, no. 10-11 (2020): 385-398.

Anne Kelly Knowles, Justus Hillebrand, with Paul B. Jaskot and Anika Walke, “Integrative, Interdisciplinary Database Design for the Spatial Humanities: The Case of the Holocaust Ghettos Project,” *International Journal of Humanities and Arts Computing* 14, no. 1-2 (2020): 64-80.

“To Speak for Those Who Cannot’: Masha Rol'nikaite on Anti-Jewish and Sexual Violence during the German Occupation of Soviet Territories.” *Jewish History* 33, no. 1-2 (2020): 215-244.

“Split Memory: The Geography of Holocaust Memory and Amnesia in Belarus.” *Slavic Review* 77, no.1 (2018): 174-197.

“Jewish Youth in the Minsk Ghetto: How Age and Gender Mattered.” *Kritika—Explorations in Russian and Eurasian History* 15, no.3 (2014): 535-62.

“Memories of an Unfulfilled Promise: Internationalism and Patriotism in Post-Soviet Oral Histories of Jewish Survivors of the Nazi genocide.” *Oral History Review* 40, no.2 (2013): 271-98.

“Pamiat', Gender, i Molchanie: Ustnaia Istoria v (Post-) Sovetskoi Rossii i Prizrachnaia Gran' mezhdru Privatnym i Publichnyim” (Memory, Gender, Silence: Oral history in (Post-) Soviet Russia and the Blurry Line Between the Public and the Private). *Laboratorium: Zhurnal Sotsialnykh Issledovaniï* (St. Petersburg, Russia), 1 (2011): 72-95.

“Remembering and Recuperation: Memory Work in the Post-Soviet Context.” *Zeitgeschichte* (Vienna, Austria) 36, no.2 (2009): 67-87.

Book chapters

“Belated and Incomplete: Recognizing the *Righteous Among the Nations* in Belarus.” *The Rescue Turn: Holocaust Memory, Politics, and Debates*. Eds. Natalia Aleksiu, Raphael Utz, Zofia Wóycicka. Detroit: Wayne State Press, 2023 (forthcoming).

- “Was Soviet Internationalism Anti-Racist? Toward a History of Foreigners in the USSR.” *Ideologies of Race: Imperial Russia and the Soviet Union in Global Context*. Ed. David Rainbow. Kingston, CAN: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2019, 284-311.
- “There was no work, we worked only for the Germans’: Ghettos and ghetto labor in the German-occupied Soviet territories.” *The Ghetto in Global History, 1500 to the Present* Ed. Wendy Z. Goldman and Joe William Trotter, Jr. London: Routledge, 2017, 93-109.
- “Introduction.” *Migration and Mobility in the Modern Age: Refugees, Travelers, and Traffickers in Europe and Eurasia*. Eds. Anika Walke, Jan Musekamp, Nicole Svobodny. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2017, 1-31.
- “Formen des Widerstands. Sowjetische Juden in Weißrussland und der nationalsozialistische Genozid”. *Deutsche Besatzung in der Sowjetunion 1941-1944: Vernichtungskrieg-Reaktionen-Erinnerung*. Hg. Babette Quinkert und Jörg Morré. Paderborn: Ferdinand Schönigh Verlag, 2014, 259-275.
- “Introduction” to Michael Kutz, *If, By Miracle: A Holocaust Survivor’s Tale*. Toronto: Azrieli Foundation, 2013.
- „Wir haben über dieses Thema nie gesprochen.’ Jüdischer Überlebenskampf und sowjetische Kriegserinnerung“. *Umdeuten, verschweigen, erinnern: Die späte Aufarbeitung des Holocaust in Osteuropa*. Hg. Micha Brumlik und Karol Sauerland. Frankfurt/M: Campus, 2010, 25-46.
- “It wasn’t that bad in the ghetto, was it?” – Living On in the USSR after the Nazi Genocide.” *Survivors of Nazi Persecution in Europe after the Second World War: Landscapes after Battle Vol. I*. Eds. Suzanne Bardgett, David Cesarani, Jessica Reinisch, and J.D. Steinert. London: Vallentine Mitchell, 2010, 218-36.
- “Reconsidering the Past: Interviews with Jewish Survivors of the Nazi Genocide in the Post-Soviet Context.” *Sociology of Memory: Papers from the Spectrum*. Ed. Noel Packard. Cambridge: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2009, 45-62.
- „Jüdischer Überlebenskampf und offizielle sowjetische Kriegserinnerung. Biographische Erzählungen im Kontext von kollektivem Gedächtnis und Erinnerungspolitik“. *Von Honig und Hochschulen. Dreizehn gesellschaftskritische Interventionen. Zehntes DoktorandInnenseminar der Rosa Luxemburg Stiftung*. Hg. Grit Jilek et al. Berlin: Dietz, 2007, 10-29.
- „Biographien jüdischer Überlebender in der früheren Sowjetunion - Flucht, Widerstand und (Nicht-)Anerkennung“. *Collaboration and Resistance during the Holocaust: Belarus, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania*. Eds. David Gaunt, Paul Levine, and Laura Palosuo. Wien: Peter Lang, 2004, 479-506.

Manuscripts in submission or progress

- Bones, Ashes, and Dirt: The Long Aftermath of the Nazi Genocide in Belarus* (book length manuscript, in progress)
- “Kinship, redefined: Family partisan units in German-occupied Belarus,” commissioned by Yad Vashem, Israel (in progress)
- (co-authored): Anika Walke, Anne Kelly Knowles, Justus Hillebrand, Paul B. Jaskot “What Were Holocaust Ghettos” (in progress).
- (co-authored) Anne Kelly Knowles, Justus Hillebrand, Anika Walke, Levi Westerveld, and Paul B. Jaskot, “The Holocaust Ghettos Project: Developing a Place-Based Model of the Holocaust” (in progress).

Book reviews

- Zina Gimpelevich, *The Portrayal of Jews in Modern Bielarussian Literature*. Montreal: McGill-Queen’s University Press, 2018. *Shofar: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Jewish Studies* 39, no. 2 (2021): 290-292.
- Irina Gerasimova, *Marsh zhizni. Kak spasali dolginovskikh evreev*, Moscow: AST, 2016. *East European Jewish Affairs* 49, no. 3 (2019): 264-265.

- Featured Review: Nikolay Kuposov. *Memory Laws, Memory Wars: The Politics of the Past in Europe and Russia*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2018. *Slavic Review* 78, no. 2 (2019): 526-529.
- Selma Leydesdorff. *Sasha Pechersky: Holocaust Hero, Sobibor Resistance Leader, and Hostage of History*. New York: Routledge, 2017. *American Historical Review* 124, no. 3 (2019): 1171-1172.
- Leonid Rein. *The Kings and the Pawns: Collaboration in Byelorussia during World War II*. New York: Berghahn Books, 2011. *Journal of Soviet and Post-Soviet Politics and Society* 4, no. 2 (2018): 142-146.
- Review Essay: Andrew Sloin, *The Jewish Revolution in Belorussia: Economy, Race, and Bolshevik Power* (2017), Anna Shternshis, *When Sonia Met Boris: An Oral History of Jewish Life Under Stalin* (2017), Zvi Gitelman, ed., *The New Jewish Diaspora: Russian Speaking Immigrants in the United States, Israel, and Germany* (2016). *Shofar: An Interdisciplinary Journal of Jewish Studies* 36, no. 3 (Fall 2018): 164-194.
- Catherine A. Frierson. *Silence Was Salvation: Child Survivors of Stalin's Terror and World War II in the Soviet Union*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2015. *Slavic Review* 75, no.1 (2016): 204-6.
- Waitman W. Beorn. *Marching into Darkness: The Wehrmacht and the Holocaust in Belarus*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2014. *Slavic Review* 74, no.1 (2015): 194-5.
- Laurie R. Cohen. *Smolensk under the Nazis: Everyday Life in Occupied Russia*. Rochester: University of Rochester Press, 2013. H-Net Reviews: H-Urban. February 2015.
- Jeremy Smith. *Red Nations: The Nationalities Experience in and after the USSR*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2013. *Ab Imperio* (2014): 455-495.
- Russia in Motion: Cultures of Human Mobility since 1850*. Eds. John Randolph and Eugene M. Avrutin. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 2012. *Sozial.Geschichte Online* 13 (2014): 120-4, <http://duepublico.uni-duisburg-essen.de/servlets/DerivateServlet/Derivate-36265/11_Walke_Russia.pdf>
- Christoph Dieckmann. *Deutsche Besatzungspolitik in Litauen 1941-1944*, Vol. I-II (German Occupation Policy in Lithuania, 1941-1944, Vol. I-II). Göttingen: Wallstein, 2011. *East European Jewish Affairs* 43, no. 4 (2014): 137-9.
- Maxim Shrayer. *I Saw It. Ilya Selvinsky and the Legacy of Bearing Witness to the Shoah*. Boston: Academic Studies Press, 2013. *Russian Review* 73, no.1 (2014): 147-8.
- Eva Schöck-Quinteros and Sigrid Dauks (Hg.): „Im Lager hat man auch mich zum Verbrecher gemacht“. Margarete Ries: Vom „asozialen“ Häftling in Ravensbrück zum Kapo in Auschwitz. Bremen 2012. H-Soz-u-Kult, August 2013.
- Rachel Margolis. *A Partisan in Vilna*. Trans. Jackson Piotrow. Brighton, MA: Academic Studies Press, 2010. *Women East-West – Association of Women in Slavic Studies Newsletter* 2, no.1 (2013).
- Lives of the Great Patriotic War: The Untold Stories of Soviet Jewish Soldiers in the Red Army during World War II=Sud'by v gody Velikoi Otechestvennoi voyny: neopublikovannye istorii sovetskikh krasnoarmitsev-evreev, uchastnikov Vtoroi Mirovoi voyny*. Ed. Julie Chervinsky. New York: Blavatnik Archive-Foundation, 2011. *Russian Review* 72, no.1 (2013): 164-5.
- Hans Citroen, Barbara Starzyńska. *Auschwitz- Oświęcim: The Hidden City in the East*. Utrecht: Post Editions, 2011. H-Net Reviews: H-Urban. June 2012.
- Granitsa i Liudi: Vospominania sovetskikh pereselentsev Severnogo Priladozh'ia i Karel'skogo peresheika (Border and People: Memories of Soviet Immigrants to the Karelian Region of Lake Ladoga and the Karelian Isthmus)*. S-Peterburg: Izdatel'stvo Evropeiskogo Universiteta v Sankt-Peterburge, 2005. *Laboratorium: Zhurnal Sotsialnykh Issledovaniï* 3, no.1 (2011): 204-6.
- Zhenskaia Ustnaia Istorïa. Tom I & II (Women's Oral History, Vol. I & II)*. Ed. Andrea Petö. Bishkek: OF Tsentr isdatel'skogo razvitiia, 2004. *Ab Imperio* 1 (2010): 279-83.
- Pamiat' o Voine 60 Let Spustia: Rossia, Germaniia, Evropa (The Memory of World War II, 60 Years On: Russia, Germany, Europe)*. Ed. Misha Gabovich. Moskva: Novoe Literaturnoe Obozrenie, 2005. *Ab Imperio* 4 (2009): 390-6.

- Bettina Völter. *Judentum und Kommunismus: Deutsche Familiengeschichten in drei Generationen*. Opladen 2003. *Sozial.Geschichte N.F.* 21, no.3 (2006): 92-5.
- „Existiert das Ghetto noch?“ *Weißrussland: Jüdisches Überleben gegen nationalsozialistische Herrschaft*. Hg. Projektgruppe Belarus, Berlin 2003. *Sozial.Geschichte N.F.* 20, no.2 (2005): 100-2.
- Gedächtnis und Geschlecht: Deutungsmuster in Darstellungen des nationalsozialistischen Genozids*. Hg. Insa Eschebach et al. Frankfurt/M. 2002. *Sozial.Geschichte*. Extra. November 2002.
- Deutsche Nachkriegsliteratur und der Holocaust*. Hg. Stephan Braese et al., Frankfurt/M. 1998. *Beiträge zur Geschichte des Nationalsozialismus* Bd. 16 (2000): 259-61.

Other research-based publications

- “Schwieriges Erinnern: Das Trauma des Zweiten Weltkriegs lebt in Belarus fort.“ *OST-WEST Europäische Perspektiven* 22. Jg., H. 1 (2021): 38-45.
- “From This Moment: Museum Futures. Conversations with Tom Freudenheim, Anika Walke, and Geoff Ward.” By Zahava Doering. *Journal of Cultural Management and Cultural Policy* no. 2 (2020): 9-24.
- “Nikto ne znal o moem sushchestvovanii: Molodye sovetskie evrei v istorii i pamiatii natsistskogo genotsida” (“Nobody knew about my existence”: Young Soviet Jews in the History and Memory of the Nazi Genocide). Lecture for *Evropeiskoe kafe: Otkrytie lektsii i diskussii* (European Café: Lectures and Discussions, Belarus), text and video available at <http://eurocafe.by/lecture/2015/07/09/nikto-ne-znal-o-moyom-sushchestvovanii-molodye-sovetskie-evrei-v-istorii-i>
- „Nach der Befreiung: Sowjetische ZwangsarbeiterInnen kehren zurück“ (After Liberation: Nazi Forced Laborers Return to the Soviet Union). „*Dass Sie sich an uns erinnern und nach uns gesucht haben ...*“ *Dokumentation des Begegnungs- und Versöhnungsprojektes der Evangelischen Kirche im Rheinland*. Hg. Erik Gutheil and Uwe Kaminsky. Düsseldorf 2006, 23-32.
- Contribution to “‘Doing gender’ na russkom pole: kruglyi stol’ (Doing Gender in the Russian Field: A Round Table).” *Gendernye Issledovania* (Kharkov, Ukraine) No. 13 (2005): 209-10.

Public humanities and media coverage

- 2022 Moderator: Online-Diskussion zum Thema „Genozid-Geschichte per Gesetz: Juristische Verfolgungspraktiken in der Republik Belarus 2022,“ Forum für historische Belarusforschung/ Deutsche Gesellschaft für Osteuropakunde, June 10.
- 2022 Moderator: Revolution und Umbruch: Ein Gespräch mit Olga Shparaga, AnDemos e.V.—Institut für Angewandte Sozialforschung, Deutsches Hygiene-Museum Dresden, May 18.
- 2022 Moderator: Solidarität in Umbruchszeiten: Olga Shparaga, „Die Revolution hat ein weibliches Gesicht: Der Fall Belarus,“ AnDemos e.V.—Institut für Angewandte Sozialforschung, Frauenkultur Leipzig, May 4.
- 2022 Online panel: The Role of Belarus in Russia’s War against Ukraine: A Historian’s Perspective, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Osteuropakunde, Panel discussion, <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kzjNfaTVgqY>, April 26.
- 2022 Blog: “Old and New Fault Lines in the Wake of Russia’s Assault on Ukraine,” The New Fascism Syllabus Blog, March 11.
- 2020 Online Panel: “The Art of Global Protest: Belarus 2020,” Panel discussion, Central Washington University, <<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8pEHf6ZhhWc>>, October 23.
- 2020 Blog: “Your heart is a muscle the size of a fist: The promise of the Belarusian protest movement.” *Zeitgeschichte online*. <<https://zeitgeschichte-online.de/node/58248?fbclid=IwAR3tW93Lbfgp6BtPFNLnRHyflor774zKE3vCiNDVJdO7yYDgTn5DknamH-Y>> September 22.
Also available via Washington University in St. Louis Center for Humanities. <<https://humanities.wustl.edu/features/anika-walke-promise-of-the-belarusian-protest-movement>>

- 2020 Online panel: “Black Lives Matter v kontekste pandemii.” Event series “Sotsial’naia Ekologia: Cherez Pandemiu k Utopii.” Kross-tsennoznaia Antiplatforma, Minsk (Belarus), June 23. Recording available at <http://antiplatforma.by/blm>
- 2020 TV: “The Heat: Auschwitz – 75th Anniversary of Liberation.” Live panel discussion. China Global Television Network. <<https://america.cgtn.com/2020/01/28/the-heat-auschwitz-75th-anniversary>>. January 27.
- 2019 Blog: “The Fall of the Berlin Wall and the Political Movement Overlooked by 30th Anniversary Celebrations.” Washington University in St. Louis, Center for Humanities Blog. <<https://humanities.wustl.edu/features/anika-walke-fall-berlin-wall-overlooked-political-movement>> November 1.
- 2019 Newspaper: „Eine Frage des Framings: US-Debatte über Holocaust-Vergleich.” <<https://taz.de/US-Debatte-ueber-Holocaust-Vergleich!/5605319/>>. die tageszeitung, Berlin (Germany). 4 July.
- 2019 Newspaper: “Scholars Push Back on Holocaust Museum’s Rejection of Historical Analogy.” The Chronicle of Higher Education.” <https://www.chronicle.com/article/Scholars-Push-Back-on/246615?cid=wcontentlist_hp_latest&fbclid=IwAR1yIOk-X84D9_aR0w3aDHHDB1jkEePZv7vyskkabkO1VJ4a1SRde3Pe6wE>. 3 July.
- 2019 “An Open Letter to the Director of the US Holocaust Memorial Museum.” The New York Review of Books Blog. <<https://www.nybooks.com/daily/2019/07/01/an-open-letter-to-the-director-of-the-holocaust-memorial-museum/>> 1 July.
- 2019 WWW: WashU Expert: “Defining ‘concentration camps’.” Washington University in St. Louis--the source, 28 June 2019. <<https://source.wustl.edu/2019/06/washu-expert-defining-concentration-camps/>>
- 2019 Interview/ WWW: “The Aftermath of World War II and Nazi Genocide in Belarus: History, Memory, Representation.” Centre d’Études des Mindes Russe, Caucasien & Centre Européen (CERCEC), Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHESS), Paris, France, <https://www.canal-u.tv/video/ehess/the_aftermath_of_world_war_ii_and_nazi_genocide_in_belarus_history_memory_representation.49465#> February 18.
- 2018 Public lecture: “The End of the Rights of Man? Hannah Arendt on Refugees and Minorities after World War I ... and The Present,” Teatr Kryly Khalopa, Brest (Belarus), lecture series related to exhibition “100 years after the Great War: The Memory and Legacy of World War I in Belarus,” European College for Liberal Arts (ECLAB), Minsk (Belarus), December 16.
- 2018 WWW: “Holocaust Ghettos Project wins NEH Digital Humanities Advancement Grant.” The Ampersand. Washington University in St. Louis, Arts and Sciences. August 22. <<https://artsci.wustl.edu/ampersand/holocaust-ghettos-project-wins-neh-digital-humanities-advancement-grant>>
- 2018 Podcast: New Books Network, interview about *Pioneers and Partisans: An Oral History of Nazi Genocide in Belorussia*, available at <<http://newbooksnetwork.com/anika-walke-pioneers-and-partisans-an-oral-history-of-nazi-genocide-in-belorussia-oxford-up-2015/>> May 2018.
- 2017 WWW: Impact in Profile. USC Shoah Foundation – The Institute for Visual History and Education, available at <<https://sfi.usc.edu/profiles/anika-walke>> October 2017.
- 2016 Newspaper: “Khalakost: Tragedyia bez termyny daŭnastsy.” Zviazda (Belarus). November 5, p. 5.
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- 2016 WWW: “Uskhodnia raiony Belarusi – eto odno iz mestsaŭ, gde nachinalsia Galakost” – u Mensku prezentavali knigu amerikanskaga gistoryka. Radio Svaboda (Belarus), available at <<http://www.svaboda.org/a/pioneers-and-partisans/28005115.html>> September 21.

- 2016 TV: Report on book presentation in National Library of Belarus, Belarusian TV, <http://www.tvr.by/news/obshchestvo/v_minske_predstavili_knigu_o_tragedii_pokoleniya_sovet_skikh_evreev/> September 21.
- 2016 WWW: "Z'vestki pra belorusoŭ-saŭdzel'nikaŭ galakostu ŭ arkhivakh KDB. A iany zakrytyia" – Aŭtarka knigi pra genatsyd u Belarusi" (Interview on state of Holocaust memory and scholarship, in Russian/ Belarusian). Radio Svoboda (Belarus), available at <<http://www.svaboda.org/a/anika-walke/27839842.html>> July 5.
- 2015 Blog: "When everywhere is a grave: remembering WWII casualties in Belarus." *Oxford University Press Blog*, Sep 20, 2015. <http://blog.oup.com/2015/09/holocaust-memorial-belarus/>
- 2015 Podcast: Interview with Prof. Jay Winter (Yale University) for *Hold That Thought: Explore a World of Ideas*. Podcast Series of Arts & Sciences, Washington University in St. Louis; available at <<http://thought.artsci.wustl.edu/podcasts/holocaust-remembrance-day/>>. January 27.
- 2015 Newspaper: "Beshenkovichskii krai zainteresoval zarubezhnykh uchenykh (Foreign scholars are interested in the Beshenkovichi region)," *Zaria (Dawn)*, regional newspaper, Belarus). June 12, p. 7.
- 2015 Public lecture: "Nikto ne znal o moem sushchestvovanii: Molodye sovetskie evrei v istorii i pamiatii natsistskogo genotsida (Nobody knew about my existence: Young Soviet Jews in the History and Memory of the Nazi Genocide)," lecture for Evropeiskoe kafe: Otkrytie lektsii i diskussii (Series European Café: Lectures and Discussions), Brest (Belarus), Kryly Halopa Theater, May 18, and Grodno (Belarus), Anti-Café. May 19. Lecture text and video available at <<http://eurocafe.by/lecture/2015/07/09/nikto-ne-znal-o-moyom-sushchestvovanii-molodye-sovetskie-evrei-v-istorii-i>>
- 2013 Advisory Board for documentary movie "Butterflies in the Storm" (Dir. Amos Carlen, Toronto), chronicling three cases of Jewish resistance against the Nazi regime in Algeria, Minsk, and Treblinka.
- 2011 WWW: Ten Grads in Ten Days from UCSC's Class of 2011. <<http://news.ucsc.edu/10x10/>>.
- 2005 Interview: Radio Sputnik (Oldenburg): Interview on the 60th anniversary of the Victory over Nazism in the former Soviet Union. June 22.
- 2005 Newspaper: „Sie sind doch Deutsche, warum war das so?' Der 8. Mai als Ende eines Überlebenskampfes: Porträts jüdischer Frauen in der ehemaligen Sowjetunion.“ *Uni-Info der Carl von Ossietzky-Universität Oldenburg* Nr. 4/ Mai 2005: 6.
- 2001 WWW: „Die 'moralische Geste' der deutschen Wirtschaft.“ With Ronald Sperling. Juni 2001: <<http://www.ig-zwangsarbeit.de/de/Doku/Entschadigungsdebatte/entschadigungsdebatte.html>>
- 2001 Newspaper: „Viele Formulare. Entschädigung für russische Zwangsarbeiter.“ *Jungle World* 20 (2001): electronic version available at <http://www.nadir.org/nadir/periodika/jungle_world/_2001/20/22a.htm>
- 2001 Newspaper: „Warten und sterben. Verzögerungen in Deutschland machen es ehemaligen russischen ZwangsarbeiterInnen schwer, Entschädigungszahlungen zu beantragen.“ *Jungle World* 3 (2001), electronic version available at <http://www.nadir.org/nadir/periodika/jungle_world/_2001/03/23b.htm>